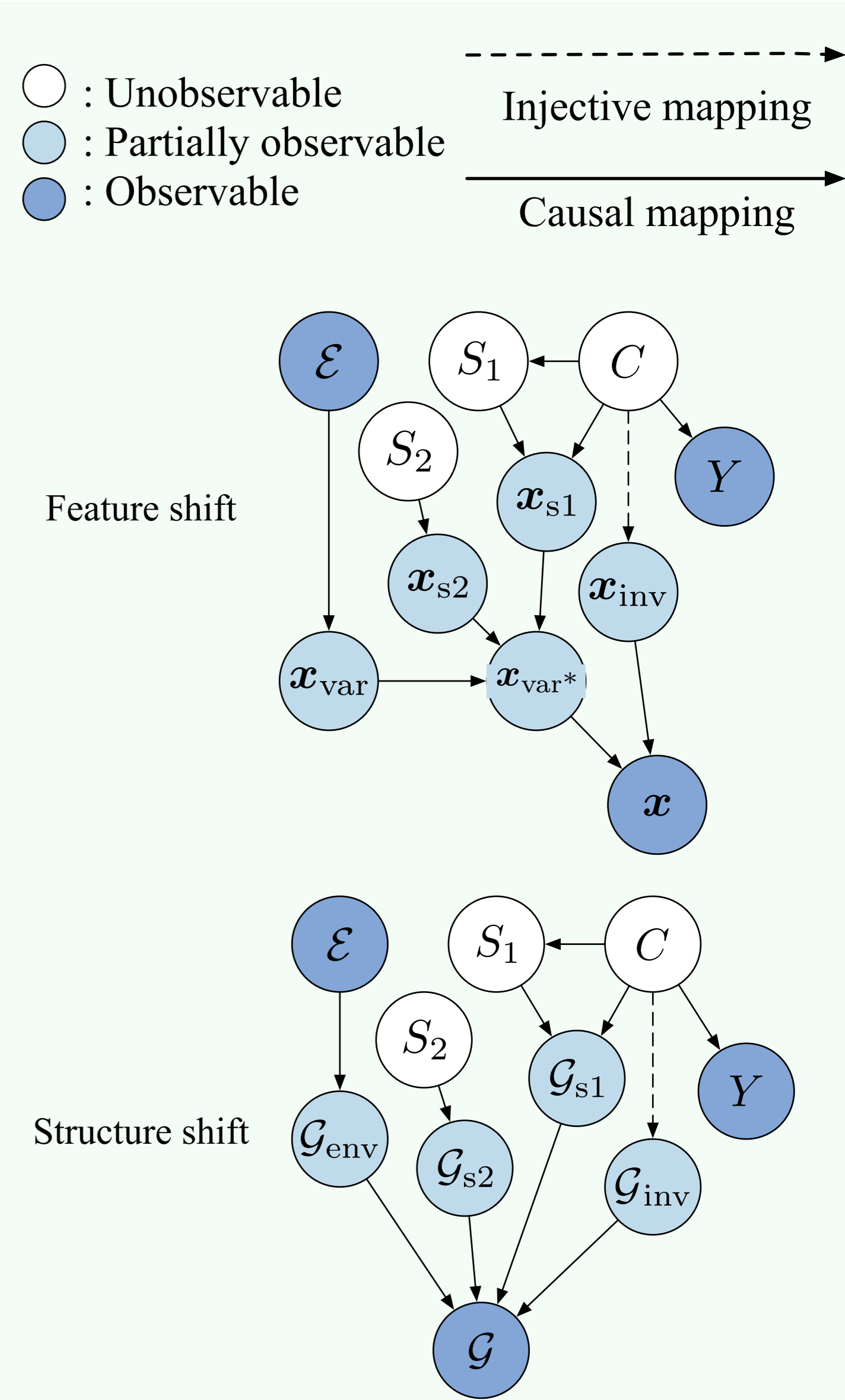


(a) Architecture Overview



(b) Causal Graphs